



FHIS Autumn term- The Great Fire of London

Please see below the Autumn term 2 History Knowledge Organiser.

This is the key knowledge and information that they children will need to know about during this term's Learning Adventure.

FHIS Knowledge Organiser	KS1	Outside and Inside	The Great Fire of London	
Key Vocabulary		Important Facts		
<p>Bakery- A place where bread or cakes are made and sold</p> <p>London- The capital city of England and the United Kingdom</p> <p>River Thames- Many people got a boat on the River Thames to escape the fire</p> <p>Diary- A personal record of life's events</p> <p>Eye-witness- A person who has seen something and can give a description of it</p> <p>Embers- Small pieces of glowing coal or wood in a dying fire</p> <p>Fire-hooks -Giant hooks used to pull down houses</p> <p>Fire-break- When buildings are destroyed to make a gap so the fire can't spread</p> <p>Flammable -When something burns easily</p> <p>St Paul's Cathedral- A Christian building razed to the ground in the fire and rebuilt using designs by Sir Christopher Wren</p> <p>Sources- Where we find out information about a historical event.</p>		<p>The Great Fire of London started at midnight on the 2nd September 1666.</p> <p>The fire lasted 5 days and destroyed One-third of London and left about 100,000 people were made homeless.</p> <p>The fire started in "King's Bakery" on Pudding Lane.</p> <p>It hadn't rained for months so the city was very dry. In 1666, lots of people had houses made from wood which burns easily.</p> <p>Houses were built too close together and there was no organised fire brigade, meaning the fire spread very quickly.</p> <p>Thomas Farynor (Farriner) was the baker who started the fire.</p> <p>Samuel Pepys was the diarist who was an eyewitness to the fire and wrote his sightings in his diary.</p> <p>Sir Christopher Wren was an architect ordered by King Charles 11 to redesign London after the fire.</p>		
Significant People				
Thomas Farynor (Farriner) 	Samuel Pepys 	King Charles 11 	Sir Christopher Wren 	
Timeline				
Sunday 2nd September 1666 A fire starts in Thomas Farriner's bakery on Pudding Lane. As news of the fire spreads, people run to escape its path.	Monday 3rd September 1666 Fire-fighters try to tackle the fire but it spreads quickly. People carry their possessions to safety using a horse and cart or boats on the River Thames.	Tuesday 4th September 1666 Houses are pulled down in an attempt to stop the fire spreading. St. Paul's Cathedral is destroyed.	Wednesday 5th September 1666 The fire starts to burn more slowly as the wind dies down.	Thursday 6th September 1666 The fire is finally under control and put out. People are left homeless.



The Great Fire of London Fizzy Quiz



<p>How did the Great Fire of London start?</p> <p>Embers in the bakery oven. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Somebody used matches <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>By rubbing sticks together. <input type="checkbox"/></p> 	<p>What were houses in London built from in 1666?</p> <p>Brick and cement <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>wood and daub (sand and clay) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Lego <input type="checkbox"/></p> 	<p>Which of these words describe 17th century London?</p> <p>clean, tidy and cold. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>green, spacious and windy <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>dirty, cramped and hot <input type="checkbox"/></p> 
<p>Which of these are reasons as to why the fire spread quickly?</p> <p>Wind <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Rain <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Wooden houses <input type="checkbox"/></p> 	<p>When was the Great Fire of London?</p> <p>2nd September 1666 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>5th November 1605 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>25th December 2021 <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>What is an eyewitness?</p> <p>A person who puts out fires <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>A person who saw/heard something happen <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>A person who plays a musical instrument. <input type="checkbox"/></p>

